Four Foreign Policy Perspectives

LIBERAL INTERNATIONALISM

An International System With Order

Trade connects & binds countries

Negotiated rules (laws) that clarify interactions

The Democratic Peace

CONSERVATIVE REALPOLITIK

A Competitive Order

Power Separates Nation-States

War is the Continuation of Foreign Policy by Other Means There are No Allies, Only Interests

NEO-CONSERVATISM (Neo-Cons)

Power Ranking is all that Matters

The U.S. Must Retain the Top Spot All Rising Powers are Threats to the U.S. Middle Powers: Afghanistan, Iraq & Libya

AMERICA FIRST

National Over International

The Price We Pay for World Order is

We Have Needs at Home that Must Be Addressed Different View of Allies & Adversaries

Responding to the Ukraine War

Direct U.S. Participation in the War

Dagger

Pressure Russia to Cut a Deal

Balance

Economic, Social, Political

Sanctions

Neo-Con

Realpolitik

Liberal

America First: Not A Direct Threat to U.S.